

Libellus/ qui Informatio puerorū appellatur
cū modico apparatu nouiter cōpilat⁹/ Incipit.







Do many partys of reason be
there: viii. Nōwne. Pronōwne
uerbe. partyciple. preposityon.
aduerbe. Interiection and cons
unctyon. Of the whiche viii.
partys iiii. be declyned. Nōwne, pronōwne and
Participle with case. Uerbe oonly withoute case
That other iiii. be yndeclyned. ¶ Howe many
of these be necessary to make a parfight reason:
ii. at the leest/ wherof that one betokethe to do/ or
to suffre/ or to be as uerbe. That other betokeneth
the thyngge doyngge/ suffryngge or beyngge. as nōw
ne and pronōwne. But nōwne of hym selfe beto
keneth a certeyne thyngge comonly/ or properly.
Comonly/ as vrbs flumen/ & other lyke. whych
ar called Nōwnes comun or appellatyues/ be lon
gynge to many thynges of their firste ordynaūce
¶ Properly/ as Roma Tybris: with other proper
nōwnes of men/ places & flodys. And these ar cal
led nōwnes proper belongynge to one thyngge of
their firste ordynaūce. ¶ Pronōwne betokeneth a
certeyne thinge: nat of hym selfe; but by the wey
of shewynge or reportynge.

howe many thynges belonge to a nōwne
or pronōwne: vi. Forme. figure. Gender.
nourber. persone and case. ¶ Howe many for
mes be there: ii. Prymytyf/ & deriyatyf. ¶ How
knowest a nōwne or pronōwne prytyf: for he

nat formed of any other worde: As this Nowne
Hons. & these viii. pronownes Ego. Tu. Sul.
Ille. Ipse. Ille. Hic. & Is. ¶ Of the which: Ego
Tu ben only demonstratyues. Sul only relatyf
The residue: somtyme demonstratyues: as whan
they shewe a thyng nat spoken of afore. Som-
tyme relatyues: as whan they reporten a thyng
spoken of afore. ¶ How knowest a nowne or p-
nowne deryuatyue? for he is formed of another
worde/as montan⁹. & these pnownes possessiues
Meus Tuus Suus Noster & Vester. with Nos-
tras & Vestras. ¶ How many figures be there?
iii. Symple/as magnus: Compounde: as Mag-
nanimus. Decomounde/as Magnanimitas.
¶ In pnownes ar but. ii. fygures. Symple: as
Ille. Compounde/as Isthic. ¶ How many gen-
ders be there? vii. Masculyne: Feimynyn: Neuter:
Comon of ii. Comon of iii. Epycen/ and Dubyn
¶ How knowest a nowne of the masculyn gen-
der? for he is declyned w^t this article hic, as hic
magister. How of the feimynyn? for he is declyn-
ned w^t hec: as hec musa. How of the neuter? for
he is declyned w^t hoc: as hoc scannū. How of the
comon of ii? for he is declyned with hic & hec: as
hic & hec sacerdos. How of the comō of iii? for he
is declyned with hic hec & hoc: as hic & hec & hoc
felix. How of the pycen? for vnder/one artycle &
one voyce he comprehendeth both male & female

as hit passer. her aquila. Howe of the dubyn: for
he is declyned with hic vel her: as hic vel her dies
¶ All pronounes except Prostras & vestras ben de
clyned withoute artycle. neuertheles haunyng iij
dyuers endynges i the sted of iij. artycles: excepte
Ego. tu. sui. which alwey ben of such gender. as
is the name of the thyng shewed or reported by
them. ¶ How many noumbres be there: ii. The
singuler & the plurell. How knowest the singuler
noumber: for he speketh but of one thyng as a mā
How knowest the plurell: for he speketh of mas
ny thynges as men. How many persons be there:
iii. The first. the secounde. the thirde. How know
west the first: for he speketh of hym self: as Ego
& nos. How knowest the secounde: for he speketh
to another: as Tu & vos: with the vocatyf case.
both of nouns & pronounes. How knowest the
thirde: for he speketh of another: as Ille iste wi
th all other nouns and pronounes.

¶ And here is to be noted that the secounde person
receyueth the thirde. The first conceyueth both ly
ke wyle the femynyn gender receyueth the neuter
The masculyne conceyueth bothe.

¶ How many cases be there: vi. The nominatyue
The genytyue. the datyue. The accusatyue. The
vocatyue & the ablatyue. by the whiche. vi. cases
ar declyned Nounes pronounes and ptyciples.
All be it both nouns & pronounes many lacken

dyuerse cases. & in especiall the vocatyue case. as
these iiii. noþnes with their compouides. Alter &
alter. Ullus & Alius. Lyke wyse all pronobnes
excepte Tu. meus. Noster and Vestras.

Also Sul lacketh the nomynatyue case.

Now many declensions of noþnes be there
b. the first is of noþnes endynge in a. as.
o: es: whose genytyfe & datyfe singuler: the nomi
natyue & vocatyue plurell shall ende in ae/ diph
thongum. The accusatyfe in m/ with the voþwel
of the nomynatyue. And for noþnes of greke in
The vocatyf & the ablatyue in the voþwell of the
noiatyue in a. The genytyfe plurell in arum. The
datyue and the ablatyue in is/ and somtyme in a
bus. The accusatyue in as.

These noþnes of Ebreye: Pascha & zannia:
Manna / manna. ben neuter genders/ & of no
declension. Thoughe we fynde in hooly scripture
their genytyfe & datyue in ae. more of vse than of
rule. & lyke wyse adam & abraham. As for alpha
& Jota/ and generall all names of letters. they ar
both neuter and vnderlyned.

The secoude declension is of noþnes endyn
ge i e o: in um. & than hauynge the vocatife
case lyke. O: in us: & than makynge the vocatyfe
in e. All be it oft tymes the nomynatyfe in us. is
vled for the vocatife: o: i us/ & than makinge the
vocatyfe in i/ cast away us. if it be the proper na:

Hic anchises.
hulus anchise
tunc anchysen

Errant qui po
lentam neutri
generis existi
mant.

me of a man, whose genytyfe synguler / noiatyue
and vocatyfe plurell shall ende in **I**. The datyfe
and the ablatyue in **o**. The accusatyfe in **um**. the
genytyfe plurell in **orum**. The datyfe & the abla-
tyue in **is** / The accusatyfe in **os**.

The thirde Declenſon is of noʒnes endinge
in one of the letters that be cōtyened i thys
woʒde / **Clasrenor**. whose genytyfe synguler ends
dethc in **is**. the datyue in **i**. the accusatyue in **Em**.
and ſomtyne in **im**. The vocatyue shall be lyke
the noinyuatyue. The ablatyue in **e**. or in **I** The
noinyuatyue accusatyue: and vocatyue plurell in
es. The genytyue in **um** or in **ium**. The datyue
and the ablatyue in **us**.

t The fourth Declenſon is of noʒnes endyng
in **us**. or in **v**. whose genytyf synguler: no
mynatyue accusatyue & vocatyfe plurell endethe
in **us**. The datyue in **vi**. The accusatyue in **um**:
or in **v**. the vocatyfe shall be lyke the noiatyfe. The
ablatyue in **v**. The genytyue plurell in **uum**. the
datyue and ablatyue in **ibus** / & ſomtyne in **bb**^s
as theſe noʒnes. **Artus**. and **archus**. **Portus** / &
partus. **Alcus** and **Lacus**. **ficus** & **ſpecus** or **ſpectu**
Tribus and **vern**.

It is to be vnderſtande that noʒnes of the
neuter gender hath iij. caſes lyke. bothe ſynguler
& plurell. the noiatyue accusatyfe & vocatyue and
euer in **a**. in the plurell. Excepte: **ambo** and **Duo**.

hec Comu hus
ius comus hu
ius comu.

whose nominatyue & vocatyue endeth in o The genytyue in orum/arum/orum: The datyfe and the ablatyue i obus:abus:obus. The accusatyue in os.as.o.

The fyfte declenſon is of nouns endynge i es. bothe in the nominatyue and vocatiue ſingular. & the nominatyue accusatyue & vocatyue plurell. The genytyue / and datyue in ei. The accusatyue in em. The ablatyue in e. the genytyue plurell in ez. The datyue & ablatyue in obus.

After theſe declenſons ar declyned all partyes of reaſon declyned wyth caſe. Excepte pronounes prymytyues. whiche ar otherwiſe declyned. & y^e iii. maner. Ego. tu. ſui. after one. Ille. Ipſe. Iſte. after another. and them foloweth theſe nouns Tot⁹. vn⁹. ſolus. vter. alter. vll⁹. ali⁹. wyth theſe compoſides. After the thurde maner. hic and Iſ: whome foloweth Quis wyth his compoundes.

How many maner of nouns be there. iiii. A noſone ſubſtantyue. a noſone adiectyue a noſone relatyue. **H**ow knoweſt a noſon ſubſtantyue? fo: he may ſtonde by hym ſelf without helpe of another worde. and is declyned wyth one article o: ii. at the moost: as hic magiſter. hic & hec ſacerdos. And of this nature ben Noſtras / and Veſtras. with all pronounes demonſtratyues. but cheifly Ego & Tu. though they be nat declyned wyth artycles.

Under adiectyues ar compoſed dyuerſe kindes of nouns. of whiche is made mencio anone after.

Ille. he. ſhe. Ille. ſhe. Ille. ſhe.

How knowest a noſone adiectif? For he may nat ſtande by hymſelf withoute helpe of another worde & is declyned with iii. articles, or iii. dyuerſe endynges or with both: as hic & her & hoc felix. Bonus bona bonū. hic campeſter. her campeſtris hoc campeſtre. ¶ But yet in the newter gender ofte tyme an adiectyf is put ſubſtantyuatly that is to ſay: as a ſubſtantyfe. ¶ Of the nature of adiectyue at all partyciples and pronownes poſſeliues withoute doute. And theſe pronownes / Ille Ipſe Iſte hic & Is. whan they be demōſtratyues ben ſomtyme as adiectyues.

¶ And here note a con corde of grāmer betwene the adiectyf and the ſubſtantif: whiche is thys. The adiectyf muſt accorde with his ſubſtantyue in iii. In caſe. gender and nouber. Neuertheleſſe ſome adiectyf ſhall accorde in gender with the genytif caſe folowynge: whiche be tho? Noſone partytue / as Alter alius. Diſtributue: as Nullus Quiſq;. Interrogatyue / as Uter / Quis. Infinites / as vternis. Quiſquis. Suplatyues & other like. All theſe ſhall accorde with the genytyue folowynge in gender only.

How knowest a relatyue? For he reportethe a thyng before. & that is called the antycedent: whiche if it be a ſubſtantyue / the relatyue therof is called a relatyue of ſubſtaunce: as Qui Que: Quod: & this pronowne: Sui: with other

Ille vir. That man. Illa mulier. that woſman. Illi viri. tho men.

Hic ſtatim excreſcentur pueri in conſigendis adiectiuis et ſubſtantiuis p omnes caſus numeros.

pronounes that be somtyme relatyues.
And these maner of relatyues shall accorde with
their antycedent in iii. gender nouber & persone.
And if the antycedent be an adiectyf: the relatyfe
therof is called a relatyfe of accydence. As qualis
quantus. But these shall nat accorde wyth their
antecedent: as relatyues of substaunce/ but wyth
substantyues as other adiectyues.

Now for asmoche as Comparyson longethe
chelyf to nowne adiectiues: late vs se how
many degrees of cōparison be there: iii. The po
sytife. The comparatife. The superlatyue.

How knowest the posytife: for he is the groun
& fundament of all other degrees of comparison.

How knowest the cōparatyfe: for he passeth
his posytyw with this aduerbe more/ and his En
glyshe endeth in Er/ as wiser. **H**ow knowest
the suplatyfe: for he passeth his posytife wyth
this aduerbe most: & his englyshe endeth in st: as
wyssest.

Of whome is the comparatyue four
med: Of his posytife. of what case: Somtyme
of the genytyue. somtyme of the datyue. whan
of that one whan of that other: whan the posytif
is the secoūde declynson: of the genytyfe: whanne
the thirde of the datyf. by puttynge to o: & vs as
albi. hic & her albi o: & hoc albius. felici. hic et her
felicio: & hoc felicius. **A**nd of the same cases is
fourmed the superlatyue by puttynge to l & liss.

as **Albi**: **albiſſimus**. **Felici**: **feliciffimus**. wythoute
it be ſo that the nominatyue of the poſytyue end
in r/ than the ſuplatiſe ſhall be fourmed of the no
minatyue. by puttynge to **rimus**/ as **pulcer**. **pul
cerriſſimus**. ¶ Dute of this rule ben many excepte
firſt. **Bonus melioꝝ optimus**. **Malus peioꝝ peſſi
mus**. **Magis maior maximus**. **Paruus minoꝝ
miniſſimus**. **Multus plus plurim⁹**. ¶ Nownes alſo
compoſide of **dico** & **facio**/ as **maledicus maledice
cioꝝ maledicentiſſimus**. **Beneficus beneficencioꝝ
beneficentiſſimus**. ¶ Alſo nownes hauynge a vo
well before vs/ whych hath no cōparatiſe in uſe:
but with this aduerbe **magis**: as **plus magis plu⁹**
¶ Alſo **iuenis iunioꝝ**. **Senex ſenioꝝ**, both wyth
oute vs & wythoute ſupclatiſe. **Aequus nequioꝝ
nequiſſimus**. & **Dexter dexterior dextim⁹**. **Siniſter
ſiniſterior ſiniſtim⁹**. **Vetus veterrimus**. **matur⁹
maturriſſimus** & **maturiſſimus**.

¶ Alſo theſe v. nownes: **facilis**: **agilis**: **gracilis**:
hūilis ſimilis with ther cōpoūdiſ which formeth
ther ſuplatyue of the noiattyfe caſe / by doynge a
way is: & puttynge to **lim⁹**. as **facilis facilliſſimus**

Other partys of reaſon maketh cōparyſon
as this verbe **Detero** makethe **deterioꝝ de
terriſſimus**. Participles alſo goynge into nownes
as **Amans**/ **amantioꝝ: amantiſſimus**. & **Doctus**:
doctioꝝ doctiſſimus. Alſo prepoſitions oꝝ aduer
bes. as **Ante anterior**. **Prædein**/ **pꝛioꝝ pꝛimiſſus**.

De memori et
ſuis gradibus
dubito.

Disclan^o me
minit tñ de p^r
imus.

Posterior: postremus. Supra superior: super-
mus/o: summus. Infra inferior: infimus. Citra
citerior: citimus. Ultra ulterior: ultim^o. Extra ex-
terior: extremus & extim^o. Intra interior: intimus
Prope propior: proxim^{us}. Penitus penitior: peni-
tissimus. Pene penissime. Super nuperimus. &
Ocys ocyor: ocyssimus. Diu diutior: diutissimus
Satis satius. Secus secius. ¶ And these. ii. sup
latyues/ Intimus & proxim^{us} ben as polytyues
and hath comparatyues degrees.

How knowest a verbe? For he is a parte of
reson declyned with mode and tense wyth
nombre & person/without case & artycle. & beto-
keneth to do/suffre or to be. ¶ How many declen-
sons of verbys or coniugacions be there. xiiii. The
first/ which hath a longe before re/ in the infinitiue
mode or the inpatyue mode, as amare. Excepte
dare with his copouides. ¶ The secoude/ which
hath a longe before re/ in any of the same mode,
as Docere. ¶ The thirde hath a shorte before re/
as Legere. The fourth hath a longe before re. as
Audire. & hath a also before o & or/ in the presens
tens of the indicatyf mode. Excepte Eo/ & Quo.
with their compouids. ¶ Sum volo/fero with
their copoundis ar of no coniugacyon. howe be it
volo & fero foloweth in many thynges the thyrde
coniugacyon. ¶ How many modes be there? v.
indicatyue/ which she weth or asketh a reson soth

or false. ¶ Imperatyfe which byddeth or coman-
deth. ¶ Optatyfe which wyllleth or desyareth wth
these signes wolde/ shulde/ ought/ wolde god/ let
it be that. ¶ Cōiunctife: which is ioyned wth the other
modes by meane of iunctyons causynge a rea-
son to hange. as Si quis q̄p. tametsi. cum licet.
etsi. All be it many of those: woll serue to an In-
dicatyf mode Infynityfe which comonly folow-
eth a nother verbe withoute any relatyfe/ or cons-
funtcyon goynge betwene. And also to before a
verbe is signe of Infynityfe mode

Now many tensys be there: v. The presen-
tens which speketh of the tyme y^e is now
The preterimperfytens: which speketh of the tyme
a lytill and nat fully passyd. ¶ The preterperfyt-
ens: whych speketh of the tyme fully passyd wth
this signe haue. ¶ The preterpluperfytense
which speketh of the tyme more than fully passyd
with this signe had ¶ The futertens: which spe-
keth of the tyme to come wth this signe shall woll
¶ How many noumbres be there: ii. Synguler:
as lego legis legit. Plurell: as legimus. tis. gunt.
¶ How many psones be there: iii. The firste/ as
Lego. legimus. The secoude: as Legis. legitis.
The thirde: as Legit. legunt. ¶ And all suche
verbis as hath noumbre and psones: ar called pso-
nalles. Other there be that lackethe noumbre and
psones/ and those be impersonalles. All be it they

be declyned in the voyce bothe actyfe; & passife of
 the thirde pson singular; by all modys & tensys
¶ Which ben verbes that betoken to do: All ver-
 bes actyues neuters: except neuter passiuues or sub-
 stantynes. also verbes comon and deponentes ex-
 cept nascor; orior; & patior. **¶** Which betokeneth to
 suffre: All verbe passiuues/neuter passiuues: and co-
 mon: with the forsayde deponentes. **¶** Which be
 tokeneth to be: Verbe substantynes. **Sū es fut.**
How knowest a verbe actyfe: for he endeth
 in o; & may take r vpon o. makinge of hym
 selfe a passyfe: & betokeneth to do/gouernynge an
 accusatyue case after hym of a resonable thyng.
¶ All be it facio with certeyn his of his cōpōdis
 maketh no passyue of them selfe. But fio with li-
 ke cōpōdis stādeth in the place of their passyues
¶ How knowest a passyue: for he endeth in R/
 & by puttyngela way r. retourneth into his actyfe
 & woll haue after hym an ablatyfe with a pposy-
 cyon signyfyng the doer. **¶** How knowest a
 neuter: for he endeth in o like an actyfe/and may
 nat take r vpon o. All be it some betoken to suffre
 lyke a passyue: as neuter passyues. Some to doo
 hauynge an accusatyfe case after theym lyke an
 actyue: though nat of a resonable thyng. & those
 may be passyued in the thirde pson singular and
 plurell. **¶** How knowest a verbe deponēt: for he
 euer endeth in r lyke a passyue/hauynge the signi-

Calcacio.
 Calcio

ficacyon & constructyon of a neuter or an actyue.

How knowest a verbe comon: for he hath the voyce of a passyue & the signyficacion bothe of actyue & passyue. as osculo: to kysse/ or to be kysled. Howe many thynges cometh of a verbe/ gouer- nyngelike case after them as the verbe that they come of: iii. gerundyues supynes and participles

Gerundyues be iii. In di: & that betokeneth to do/ or of doynge. & cometh after certeyn/ both substantyues & adiectyues: as tēpus: volūtas: causa Cupidus: audus: and other lyke. **I**n do/ and that betokeneth doynge as well in the datif as in the ablatif case with a pposityon or wythoute: or able to do: and that in the datyue case only: as Non sum soluendo. **I**n dū/ & that betokeneth somtyme necessite/ & than he is ioyned with Sū es fui. as legendū est. Somtyme the entente/ and than he woll haue ad before Somtyme the space whyle we be a doynge / & than inter goeth afoze: as Intercenandum.

How many supyns be there: ii. & both betokenethe to do/ but the first hath two cases. the accusatyfe & ablatyfe. as accusatiuo, hoc Lectum/ and this foloweth verbes betokenynge mouynge to a place. & ablatiuo ab hoc Lecto. and this cometh after this noȝne opus indeclinabile. **T**he latter supyne cometh alwey after certeyne adiectyues: as Facilis: difficilis: suavis: incūsus,

Salustius
adulter incl
pias consultor
vbi consulueris
mature facto
opus est

How knowest a participle: for he is a parte
of reason declyned with case & article: and
taketh parte of noþone: parte of verbe. What of
noþone: gender nounbre and case. What of ver-
be: Tyme significacyon and fygure.

How many tenses be there: iiii. the p̄sent tens
The first futer. The p̄teritens & the latter futer

How knowest a participle of the p̄sent tens
For his laten endeth in ans or in ens / and hys en-
gylishe in yng or in and / as amans docens: Lo-
uynge or louand. techinge / or techand. And is for-
med of the p̄teritimperytense of the actyfe voyce
and the first p̄sone synguler / by chaunchynge bā
into ns / as amabain. amans. Docebain. docens:

Out take Jens of Jbani. & Quiens of quibani.

With their cōpōūdis. How knowest a p̄terys-
ple of the first futer: for his laten endethe in Rus
and betokeneth to do like the infynityfe mode of
the actyfe / or aboute to do: as amaturus: to loue /
or aboute to loue. And is fourmed of the latter su-
pyne / by puttynge to Rus. as amatu amaturus.

Outake nasciturus of nasco: nasceris natum na-
tu. and ignosciturus of ignosco ignoscis ignotū
ignotu. And these two particples of the p̄sent
tens & of the first futer. comethe oute of the verbe
actyfs & neuts that lacken supyns. How knowest
a p̄terysple of the p̄teritens: For his laten endeth
in Tus or in Sus / or in rus / and his Engylishe

I am aboute
to wyte letis
Scripturus sū
Uterus.

is lyke the englyssh of the verbe passyue: withoute
the signyfication of *Sui es fui.* ¶ For every verbe
passyue hath the signyfication of *Sum es fui.* &
the participle of the pretertens in all modes and
tenses. as *Doceor.* I am taught. *Doctus.* taught
Uideo. I am seene. *Uisus.* seene. *Pector.* I am
knyt. *Pexus.* knyt And is fourmed of the latter
suppyne. by puttynge to s: as *Doctu.* doctus.

¶ Howe knowest a participle of the later futer.
For his laten endeth in *Dus.* and betokeneth to
suffre like the infynityfe mode of the passyue or
worthy to suffre. as *amādu.* to be loued/ or wor-
thy to be loued. And is fourmed of the genytyfe
case synghuler of the participle of the present tens
by chaūgyng *ti* into *dus*: as *amāti.* amandus
¶ And these ii. participles of the pretertens / and
the latter futer cometh oute of the passyue. & the
hole iii. of a verbe comon. And thye of the first of
a verbe deponent.

Didimus ti.
Thou arte to
blame. *Tu es*
culpandus.

¶ Now the cheif parties of reason: som what
known both in laten and in englyssh/ it is
necessary to knowe the distinctyons of cases in en-
glyssh. without the which can nat be knowne the
congrue soynynge of one part with another in la-
ten/ & in espycally noþone or pnoþone with verbe
¶ Firste than howe knowest the noiattyfe case:
the noiattif case may be diuers/ but one is theyfe &
fyrst to be sought. the noiattyfe case to the verbe.

Chow shalt thou know hyin? for he betokeneth
 the thyng doyng: suffryng or beyng: after
 as the verbe is answeryng to this qstion who: or
 what. **A**s therfore whan I have an englysh to
 make in latten: first I must loke oute the verbe: &
 se whether he be personall / or impersonall. And if
 he be impersonall: he hath no nominatyue case.
 If he be personall: for as moch as he betokeneth to
 do/to suffre or to be, nedys must there be a nother
 parte to whome belongeth the doyng suffryng
 or beyng: & that shall be the nominatyue case to the
 verbe. **A**nd why is this called the cheif nominaty
 ue case? for bytweene this nominatyue case on
 ly and the verbe is the cheif cororde of grammer.
As for other nominatyfe cases: the verbe shal
 nat accorde with them. which be tho? Suche as
 apperteyneth to the cheif nominatyue case. for
 all that belongeth to one thinge shalbe put in one
 case. And suche as be coupled to the cheife nomi
 natyue case by verbe copulatyues. as *Sū es fū*:
 and verbe passyues that betokeneth callynge/ na
 mynge or Juyngge.

In how many shall this nominatyfe case and
 the verbe acorde? In ii. Nounbze and Personne.
What place kepeth the cheif nominatyue case
 in comon speche: cometh he before the verbe or af
 ter? Alwey before the verbe/excepte reasons inter
 rogatyues: Imperatyues: and some optatyues

Iohā om Ju
 ged avertuouſ
 childe.
 Ego iohānes
 Judicor puer
 studiosus

In reasons interrogatyues/ he cometh alwey after the verbe / or bitwene the signe of the verbe/ and the verbe: without it be so that a nomine In terroga tyue be the nominatyfe case to the verbe/ or ellys be gouerned of the nominatyue case to the verbe, For than he shall come after the verbe

And for a generall rule of nomines relatyues: both of substaunce and of accydence: also interro gatyues/ Infynytes/ and also their gouernours if there be any besyde the verbe: what so euer cas sa they be of alwey cometh afore the verbe.

In reasons imperatyues he shall neuer come after the verbe/ nouthur i reasons optatyues that be lyke thimperatyues.

Also in reasons optatyues/ we vse ofte tyme this englyssh Let/ in the first psones & the thirde: singular and plurell. And than the nominatyue case cometh byt wene this englyssh and the verbe howe be it moore lyke an accusatyue in maner of speche than a nominatyue.

In other reasons also where this englyssh/ there cometh afore the verbe: the nominatyue case too the verbe cometh after the verbe in comon speche or bitwene the signe of the verbe and the verbe All be it the englyshe turned: he may come befor re the verbe conuyniently ynough.

Teche the the
maister Doct
preceptor. hath
the master tau
ght. Docuip
ceptor. Who te
che the. Quis
doct. Whose
Wyt is mooste
played i thys
gramericole.
Cuius possi
mum.

Let me here.
Audiam ego.
Let hym here
Audiat ille.
Let vs here.
Audiam⁹ nos
Let them here
Audiant illi
There be ma
ny Theys in
this realme
Multi sunt in
hoc regno la
trones.
There shal be
hanged shoul
ly a notable
thefe.
Suspendetur⁹
breui latro qui
dam insignis.

Scrutire deo 2
Optimum

What parties of reason may be nominatyue
case to the verbe? All nouns & pronouns sub-
stantyues. All nouns relatyues of substance:
all pronouns pryncipyues: all adiectyues in the
neuter gender substantyuallly. The infynityf mo-
de with his casuall. Also dyuers aduerbes. More
re ouer every parte of reason if he be taken for the
selfe voyce: and nat for his significacyon

But what if there be many verbes in one re-
ason: what shalt thou do than? Loke oute
the pryncypall verbe of them. How shalt thou
knowe the pryncypall verbe? For the firste verbe
alwey is the pryncypall verbe withoute it be the i-
fynityf mode: or the verbe of a relatyf: or of a co-
iunction: or of an Aduerbe. I mene nat euery cons-
iunction neyther aduerbe: but only suche as caus-
seth a reason suspense or hangynge.

The pryncypall verbe fonde: I must seke oute
his nominatif case after the foresaide rule. wherein
is no hardnesse whan the pryncypall verbe is the
first verbe: for than the nominatif case is at hande.

But whan the verbe of the relatyf is the first
verbe: than the nominatif case to the pryncypall
verbe is alwey far of. And lyke wyse whan the
verbe of the coniunctyon or aduerbe is first: But
nat alwey. And as for the nominatif cases
to the nat pryncypall verbes, I shall seke them li-
ke wyse as I do the nominatif case to the pryncypall

verbe. For the relatyue selfe shall be the noiatyue case to his owne verbe: if there come none other worde that may be nomynatyfe case to the verbe betwene the relatyue and his verbe

En case there do: the relatyfe shall be such case as the worde woll haue after hym. wherof he is gouerned in lesse he be vngouerned.

The Worde wherof the relatyf is gouerned is somtyme the verbe of the relatyf. Somtyme an infinyt mode. Somtyme a partycple solo Wyng. Somtyme a sposecyon if there be any loyned to hym Somtyme the noiatyf case. Somtyme another thyng longynge to the noiatife case. And somtyme a casuell Worde comynge bitwene the relatife & the noiatife case. for than the relatyfe shall be such case as the Worde woll haue after hym. and that Worde shalbe gouerned of one of that other forsayde gouerners. & if the relatife be vngouerned & loyned With a participle: he shalbe the ablatyfe case absolute.

Quem preceptor studiosissime docet.

Quem preceptor studiosissime constituit docere

Quem preceptor studiosissime docturus est

In quo docendo preceptor fatigatur

Culus preceptor nullum in studendo tempus remittit.

Quem preceptor studiosissime docens fatigatur

Culus ingenium omnes laudant

Quo proficiente magna amici omnes caput voluptatem.

*Non possunt
studere*

And the same rule of the relatyue is also necessary for the regiment of noiwnes interrogatyues & ifynyte. For if there come no nomynatyue case bytwene them & the verbe neyther after the verbe: than they shall be nomynatyfe case to the verbe. And if there do: than they shall be lyke wyse gouerned as the relatyue.

Ci

What shalt thou do if ther be dyuerse relatīfes
hauyng dyuerse verbys/ or dyuers cōiunctyons
with dyuers verbys/ or both relatīfes & cōiunctiōs
with ther verbys in one reason? I muste seke
oute the more pꝛyncypall verbes of theym.

How shalt thou know them? For euer the ver
be of the fyrst relatīfe/ or the verbe of the fyrst cō
iunction is the more pꝛyncypall verbe And if the
cōiunctyōn go byfoze the relatīfe the verbe of the
cōiunctyōn/ shal be the more pꝛyncypal verbe.

If the relatīfe go byfoze the cōiunctyōn/ the ver
be of the relatīfe shal be the more pꝛyncipal. And
lyke wyse of an aduerbe.

Callax es: qui quod promissa minime prestas.

Meditare lectionem tuā: quia si nescieris vapulabis.

Fac ut que promiseris ea prestes.

*Cōmendo tibi hunc hominē qui a me (ut tibi cōmendaretur) multis
precibus impetratur.*

Do knowest the genytyfe case? For he an
sweryth to thes questyons/ whose/ of whē/
se howe olde or ellys a posseslyfe/ and that moost
bledely to the secounde questyōn/ or sum thyng
equyualent as for the thꝛd.

Whose. The maysters boke. Liber pꝛeceptōis. That bo
grounde. Fundus meus. Thy lande. Agri mei. Dye howe Illius
edes (pluraliter) My fader sayth that it is his. Pater meus dicit
esse suam. My faders grounde sye. My moders grounde sye. Avus
patris mei. Auis matris mee. Hat Avus paternus. Auis mater
nus. For these tWo betokeneth my grounde sye of the faders syde
My grounde sye of the moders syde. The grounde is

my part. *Fundus est pars mea. non mei.* My hande is parte of me
Manus mea pars mei est: non pars mea.

Of Whens. The byshop or theperour or cytesen of rome
Pontifex romanus. Imperator romanus. Ciuis romanus. The maye of the cyte. *Pector urbis vel urbanus.*
A londoner. *Homo londonensis.* A marchaunt of london. *Mercator londonensis.* I am a londoner. *Sum londonensis.* John of Wynchester. *Johannis Wynonicensis.* A mayster of parys. *Magister parisiensis (non parisioti)* See fishe. *Pisces maris vel marini.* Fresh Water fishe. *Pisces fluminatiles.* Wudde fishe. *Pisces palustres.* Elephantes of araby of ynde *Elephant arabi Indici.* Appullys of medis or of assyrye that is to say Oringis. *Mala modica vel assyria* Appullys of perse. that ben called pechis. *Mala persica.*

Howe olde. This yeris Whete. or Whete of this yere
Frumentum huius anni: vel frumentum anni milii. vel homocimii. Wyne of one yere. *U. u. yere or u. u. yere olde.* Aini ynius anni. duoy tris. quattuor annoy. *Aini anniculi. bimii trimum quadrimum.* A childe of xii. monethes olde. *ii. yere. iii. yere. iiii. yere olde.* Puer ynius anni duoy tris. quattuor annorum. *Puer anniculus: bimulus trimulus: quadrimulus.* A childe of v. yere. *vi. vii. viii. ix. x. yere olde.* Puer quinqz annoy. *sex. septē. octo. nouē. decē annorum* Puer quinquēnis sexennis. septennis. octennis. nouennis. decēnis *Et puer quinqz annos natus. decem annos natus.*

But thanstwere to this questyon whoys ioy ned with thenglysh of Est Refert Interest this wyse englyshed It is for profyte. is alwey and only a genytyfe bothe of noyones and pronyones prinityfes. Excepte. b. the fyrst in whoys placys answeryth only thablatyfe singuler and femyne gender of their possellyfes.

Interest. It is for all mennys profite that goode men rule. *Interest omnia bonos pcesse.* It Was for my pafite thou camest hyder. *Mecum interest huc te venisse*

Refert. He erreth that thynketh that it is no thyng for his profite to besette to gode maysters. *Errat qui sua nil huius referre putat tradi se bonis preceptoribus.*

Est.

Item thanſwere to thoſe queſtions how moche
howe longe is a genitive or a poſſeſſyue if it ioyned
with a noſone ſubſtantyue/ or a verbe ſubſtatyf
If wyth a noſone adiectiſe/ an accuſatif or an ab
latyſe.

Howe moche. A ſote or ſ brode. Latitudo vnus pedis
vel duor pedu pedalis vel bipedalis. A
thombe or ſinger thyknes. Ani⁹ pollicis aut digiti craſſitudo. Polli
caris vel digitalis craſſitudo. A table if ſore brode & as many fingers
thyk. Mensa duos pedes lata. totidemq; digitos craſſa. elys duebus
pedib⁹ totidemq; digitis

Howe longe. A dayes iourney. Iter diurnu. Iter vnus
diei. ij dayes. iij dayes. liij dayes iourney.
Iter duor triſi quattuor diei (Dubito an liceat dicere) Iter bi dua
nu: tri duanu: quadri duanu. A monethes iourney ij liij monethes iour
ney. Iter menſtru: bi meſtre: tri meſtre. Iter vnus menſis: duoru tri
um menſiu. ij yeris iij yeris iourney. Iter biennale: triennale. Iter
duor triſi annor. And lyke Wyſe a dayes ſpace. i. Wo dayes. The
dayes ſpace. Interuallu vnus diei: duoru triſi diei. Interuallum of
urnum bi duanum: tri duanu. A tre xx. ſote longe. Arbor viginti pe
des vel pedibus longa.

And lyke wyſe to theſe queſtions/ of whom?
Wherof/ of what? whan in their places ſtandeth
any of the queſtyons afore reheryd/ anſwereth a
genytiſe/ or ellys a poſſeſſyue whan nat? if than
ſwere be ioyned with any maner of noſon comō
ly it ſhalbe a genitive. If with any maner of ver
be. comōly an ablatyſe/ howe be it both with noſo
nes & verbis of euery ſort. anſwereth now a geny
tiſe only. as with meno: penitet & amato: thys
wyſe engliſhed/ A louer of wynecheſter. Now an
ablatyſe only: & that wyth ppoſycion: as wyth
ſentencia/ triſtis et peto, or withoute: as with op⁹

nobilis & spolio. Now a genytyfe oꝝ an ablatyf &
that with pꝛepoſicion. as with certus inentio me
mini. Also with noꝛwes pꝛtytyues expꝛeſſyd oꝝ
vnderſtonde dyſtrybutyues/ itꝛrogatyues ifyni
tes/ cōparatyues & ſuperlatyues: oꝝ withoute as
with plenus/ vacuus refertus: and verbes pꝛey
nyng to iugement. And alſo whan the queſtion
aſketh of what byenge

C Of Whom. Wherof. or of What. Whan in ther places ſtande any
of theſe afore reherſed. Whoſe. of Whens. hoꝝ olde. The fader of
the childe. This of the childe and Wereth as Well to theſe queſtiōs
of Whom. Wherof. of What as to this queſtyon Whoſe. Like Wiſe
the goꝝne of a Woman. this of a Woman and Wereth as Well &c.
Also here the biſhop of Wyncheſter. this of Wyncheſter and Were
th both to theſe of What Wherof and to this of Whens. Also her
Wyne of il. yere. this of il yere and Wereth both to this queſtion / of
What: and this hoꝝ olde. But whan the il. firſt may nat ſtande
in the place of il. latter. one rule can nat ſerue for theym all. as here
myndeſull of me. this of me and Wereth to this queſtyon of Whom
and nat Whoys. and therfore I ſhall ſay memor: mei nō meus. Also
a lover of Wyncheſter. this of Wyncheſter and Wereth to theſe que
ſtyons of What: Wherof. nat to this of Whens. as he doth here.
biſhop of Wyncheſter. and therfore We muſt ſay amator Wintonie
non Wintonienſis. And alſo it repenteth me of my lyfe. this of my
lyfe and Wereth to this queſtion of What. but nat Whoys. Penitet
me vite mee. and lyke Wyſe With piſget and pudet teder & miſeret.

C Of Whome. Wherof. or of What. Whan in ther places may nat
ſtande any of that oꝛher. The ſcole maſter. Pꝛeceptoruſ. Deſy
rous of renoꝝne. Amicus glorie. We be bothe nouiſhed and made
of one maner of thyng. Ex iſdem ſumus et nutrimur. Wyndeſull of
me. Memor: mei. It repenteth me of my lyfe. Penitet me vite mee.
A lover of Wyncheſter. Amator Wintonie. The maſters ſenten
ce of me. Pꝛeceptoruſ de me ſentencia. Sory of my faders deſhe.;

Tristis de morte patris. I like of the. **M**eto a te. There is no neede
of this craft e. **N**ihil illa hac opus est arte. A noble man of bythe.
Hobilis genere. A thefe hath robbed me of my godys. **L**atro spo
liavit me bonis. **C**erreyne of all thyng. **O**mnem rem certus. vel de om
nibus reb⁹ certus. **M**ake me cerreyne of thy maters. **F**ac me certus
rem rerum tuarum vel de rebus tuis. There Was mencyon made of
the. **F**acta est tui vel de te mentio. I have made mencyon of the.
Memini tui vel de te. **O**ne of vs. **A**nus nostrorum vel ex nobis. **W**ise
Wise Where a partyue is vnderstonde & nat expressed as here.
Theophrast Was one of the most famous autours of grekes **T**he
ophrastus erat celeberrimis grecorum autoribus. **E**ither of vs bothe.
Aterq⁹ nostrum vel ex nobis. **E**che of vs. **A**nusquisq⁹ nostrum / vel
ex nobis. **W**ho of you all. **Q**uis vestrum omnium. vel quis ex vo
bis omnibus. **W**ho of you bothe. **A**ter vestrum duorum. vel vter ex
vobis duobus. **W**ho so euer of the frenchemen. **Q**uicunq⁹ gallorum
vel ex gallis. **W**ho so euer of theym bothe. **A**tercunq⁹ vel vteruis illo
rum duorum vel ex illis duobus. **O**f & **W**o illys this is the Worste.
Duorum malorum vel ex duobus malis hoc e. & d. **T**erius. The best of vs
all. **O**ptimus nostrum omnium. vel ex nobis omnibus. **A** cellar full
of Wyne. **A**potheca plena et refecta vini vel vino. **H**oyde of all ca
rys. **V**acans oim curar⁹ vel oibus curis. **O**ne hath accused me of
theft. and the Juge hath condemned me of this same cryme. **Q**ui
dam accusavit me furti vel furto. et iudex condemnavit me eiusdem
criminis vel eodem crimine. **A** childe of gode disposicion. **P**uer bo
ne indolis vel bona indolis. **A** tre of greate helght. **A**rbor magne p
ceritatis vel magna proceritate. So that there is comonly an adiec
tyue ioyned With the genytyfe or ablatyfe in this maner of spekyng
And lyke Wyse after a verbe substantyue. as this childe Was euer
of gode disposicion. **H**ic puer semper erat bone indolis vel bona in
dole.

Also with verbes that be no substantyues nothe
a datyfe only as with **T**imeo. nothe a genytyfe: or
a datyfe. as with **m**isereo. nothe a datyue / or an
ablatyue. as wyth verbe passyues.

I fere of the. **T**imeo tibi. I have mercy or pyte of the. **M**iseror tui
vel tibi. **T**hou shalt be loved of me. **A**maberis mihi vel a me

Also to this questyon wherof askynge of the
mater and ioyned with a no'one signyfynge the
thinge made/ an ablatyue with a preposicion or a
a possessyue.

A cuppe of golde. Poculum aureū vel ex auro.

Also than were to the questyons for whome
or for what: if it be ioyned with a verbe substan-
tyfe is comonly a genytyfe. but somtyme an abs-
latyue with a p'posicion. If with a no'one substan-
tyue it is comonly a possessife. & selde a genytyue
Al be it with some no possessife: but a genytyfe or
an ablatyue with preposicion: as with cura:

*It is for a master to teche Well. Preceptoris ē recte docere. It Was
nat for thy Wodhpy to accuse me. Nō erat honore tuū: accusare me:
vel nō erat ē dignitate tua. And lyke Wyse it shall nat be for thy p-
fite. Non erat re tua vel nō ē crē tibi ex viū. It shall nat be for thy ea-
se. Non erit tibi ex cōmodo*

*A Wyne pottle. Cuppa vinarīa non vīnī. for it is nat one to say a Wy-
ne pottle a pot a Wyne for that is a Wyne pot that serueth for Wyne
though there be no Wyne in it. A pottle of Wyne is nat Wythoute
Wyne. though it serueth nat for Wyne. so that it is one to say a Wy-
ne pottle & pot for Wyne. And lyke Wyse in many othyr a Wyne cels-
ler. an ale barell. an oyle vessell. Cella vinarīa. amphora seruilaria.
Has olearii. A mannyng go Wne. Loga vīnīa. A Womans clothys
ge. Vestis mulieris. A kynges saynge. Regis vox. So Wiers Were
Lerorum tutorum. So Wiers Inke or bletche. atramentū tutorum.
Wryters Inke. atramentū scriptoris. A pinner cas. Theca pēnaria
A pinner knyfe. Scalpium pēnarium. Suetony sayth. Scalpium
librarium. and some sayth scalpellum. An Inke home. Comu atras-
mentoris. an Inke pot. Has atramentoris. A peper querne. Mola
piperalis. A cole howe. a Wode howe. a Larder house a bakhouse*

a be Whouse. an alehoſe. a boke hoſe or a library. *Domus car-
bonaria. lignaria. carnaria. platonica. ſeruillatoria. ſeruilaria. libaria*
In all theſe anſwereth the poſſeſſor. to this queſtion for What or
for Whome: and all be it in ſome of theſe myght be viſed the genytyf
namely an anſwerynge to this queſtion for Whome as *roga virilis*
reſtis muliebilis. for he anſwereth alſo to this queſtion Whoys.
Heuenbeleeſe I thynke nat ſo properly as the poſſeſſor. Care for re-
cheſſe. *Cura diuiciarum vel diuicijs.*

If with adiectyues it is comonly a datyue/ or
an accuſatyfe with ppoſicyon. but with *Secur⁹*
& *ſollicitus* a genytyfe or an ablatyue with ppoſi-
cyon. If with verbyſ/ it is nowe a datyfe nowe a
accuſatyfe with ppoſicyon/ nowe withoute now
an ablatyue with ppoſicyon nowe withoute

Phyſyke is neceſſary for ſcke men and profytable for many thynges
Medicina neceſſaria eſt egrotis. vtiliſq; ad multa. Careleſſe for all pa-
ryllis. *Securus omnis periculi vel de omni periculo.* Careful for the
Sollicitus tui vel de te. It is expedient for the. *Expediſt tibi.* Thou
laydeſt a Wayte for me. *Inſidiarius mihi.* I am nat able for ſo gre-
ate an enterpryſe. *Non ſufficio tante prouincie.* I have purueyed for
the a boke. *Proſpici tibi librum.* Grammer ſerueth for many thynges.
Grammatica valet ad multa. I can nat be in reſt ſy: Antony.
Non poſſum eſſe per Antonij quietus. I coude nat Wryte for occu-
pacions. *Non licuit mihi per occupationes ſcribere.* I loke for let-
ters. *Expecto litteras.* I called for my bokeſ. *Propoſci libror.* I cam
to london for many cauſes. *Veni londoniſ multis de cauſis.* I ſhall
do for the. *Bene merebor de te.* I ſhall haue the for my fader. *Habe-
bo te p patre.* I ſhall do it only for thy ſake. *Facia tua cauſa diſtinet*
Antony hath gyuen the many benefices more for hatred of me than
for loue of the. *Multa in te beneficia contulit Antonius magis odio
mei q̃ amoris tui.*

How knowest the datife case. For he answereth moost comonly to these questyons to whome. or to what/ or ellis an accusatife with this preposicion ad. All be it somtyme a genytyue/ as after Amans & Insolens. and also after Est refert and Interest. This wise englyshed it maketh mater but yet with the foresaide excepcion. Somtyme a genytyfe or a datyfe. as after Similis & dissimilis proprius & communis.

The fat deueth to the rose of my mouth. *Pinguedo heret pala to. I shall gyue the a penner knyfe. Dabo tibi scalpellum librarium* Send to me oranges. *Mitte mihi vel ad me mala modica.* The mayster is lounge to me. *Preceptor est amans mei.* I am nat Wont to laten speche. *Sum latinus sermonis insolens.* It maketh no mater to me so that I may haue hys. *Nihil mea refert modo potior illa.* Lyke Wyse With Interest after the same ostruction that Was spoken of in the genytyfe case. Thou art nat vnyke thy fader: or to thy fader. *Tu nō es dissimilis patris vel patri.* And so With Similis. It is proper to man then serche of trouth. *Domino vel homini propria est inquisitio veri.* It is comon to all bestis thapetyte of goyng to geder. *Commune est omniū animantū cōunctionis appetitus.* There be many thynges comon to the cytesyns bi Wene them self *Multa sunt quibus inter se cōmunia.*

How knowest the accusatife case. for he cometh both before the verbe: & after: if it be Infynityfe mode. ellys alway after. in lesse the relatyue lette it. Answerynge to theyse questyons whom or what/ and that alwey. if it come before the verbe. If after. nat alwey. But after some a genytyfe or an accusatyfe, as after Obliviscor Recordor. After some a datyfe or an accusatyue, as after Prestolo.

¶ Byd thy scole felo We god spede on fare Well. TUBE condiscipulus
tuis saluere vel valere. It is a vertuous laboure to teche chyldren.
Honestus labor est docere pueros. Patrem sequitur sua proes. I
remembre hym. Recordor illum vel illius. Thou haste forgeret me.
Obliuiscere me vel mei. I shall byde the. Prestolabor te vel tibi

¶ After som both datyfe and ablatyfe as Inter
dico. After som a datyfe only, as after verbys sig
nifyenge preferryng or preeminence/ but not alle
signifyenge also cōinaūdyng/ subiectyon or obe
yng/ mettig withstōdyng & helping/ but not al
for I uuo & adiuuo hath an accusatyfe.

¶ But all these solowynge wyll haue datyfe.
Impero. TUBEo. precipio. edico. seruiō. famuloz.
ministro. obsequioz. supplico. obedio. obsecundo.
obtempero parco. occurro. Obuio obuius sum.
obuius fio. obuiam eo. auxilioz opituloz. opē fero
subuenio succuro. suffrago. resisto oblisto obsto
aduerso. repugno. refrago.

Lyke wyse these solowynge **¶** Versus
Parcet/placet/nocet/insultat fauet inuidet ipono
Iminet. impendet. dolet. ignoscit. mino. incūbo
Indulget. credit. studet. astat. derogat. illudo.

¶ I forbode the fyre and Water. Interdico tibi igni et aqua.
Vertue passeth rychesse. Virtus prestat diuicijs. Man ought passe
other bestys. Homo debet ceteris animibus prestare precelleret an
eccelleret antecere. plucere. I am of dute to be sene abone the. Sum
tibi merito anteponendus. pponendus / anteferendus / pferendus.
Many sene rychesse before vertue Multa diuicia virtuti preponunt
anteponunt. preferunt anteferunt. and lyke Wyse postpono. postha
beo. postfero. and generally verbis compounde With pre and ante.
excepte antecedo. and precedo Which Well haue an accusatif only.

Lyke as excedo: pice llo ⁊ antecello may haue both datyfe ⁊ accusa-
tyf But vinco ⁊ supero With ther cōpoundes (all be it they betoken)
passynge) Woll haue but an accusatyue.

After sum an ablatyfe, as after these,
Careo, habeo, dignor, fungor, potior, fruor, btor,
Priuat, eget, besco, inulco, exult, induo, pascor.
And beside that after sum of these as wel a gentif
as an ablatif / after sum as wel an accusatif as an
ablatyfe. **A**fter pluic an ablatyfe only.

How knowest the vocatife case: For he answe-
ryth to no questyon / but calleth or spekyth too, as
Heus puer.

How knowest th ablatif case: for after ver-
bys he answeyryth to these questyons: how
whā / where / how longe tyne / how ferre / wher at
wherin / wher bi / or wherthorow / wherfro / wher
with / by syde these questyons whome or what of
whom, or of what, fro whom or for what Also to
these howmoche, In howmoch, For howmoch,
sygnyfyng prync. And only with constat as, for
the fyrst, or with Stat as for the seconde **A**lso
after comparatyfe degreys to these questions thā
whom or than what, by what or by howmoch:
And all be it that the answeyryng of these questyons
be not alway an ablatif nether yet one maner wi-
se, an ablatife. But now with preposityon now
without; now an accusatyfe and that somtyme
with preposityon, somtyme without, Now a ge-

nytif: now a datif: now some aduerbe? Neutra
theles there is none ablatif case withoute pposy
cion & gouerned: but that he answerethe to one of
these questyons except the ablatyues cases of no
wne relatyues & interrogatyues. which neuer an
swereth. neyther any other cases of them.

¶ Ensaumples folowynge

Howe. This Wyse thou shalt knowe my somes lyfe. Hoc
pacto cognosces vitam meam. It lucketh nat this Wey
We must go another Wey. Hac non successit alia agrediendi est via.
I sayde in lape nat in ernyst. Dixi ioco non serio. I dyd it for the no
rys / or in purpos. Feci dedita opera de industria: consulto. We ston
deth a tip to. Insistit in primis digitis. I Wente afoote. Pedibus p
fectus sum. We saught on hors backe. Pugnauit ex equo. I answ
red after this maner. Respondi in hunc modum.

Whan. I came the last Weke. Veni superiore hebdomada.
I sayde masse at nyne. Feci rem sacram hora nona.
I looked for the: the last creacyon of maysters. Expectabam te proxi
mis comitis magistris. In thre dayes I shall make an ende. Tri
duo perficiam. Upon sonday I shall be here Wyth the. Dicadero te
cum amico die. I came the selfe season. Veni in ipso tempore. I shall ap
pere at the day sette. Presto ero ad diem statutum. I came besore
day a litell after fyr & Woll come ageyne after none aboute thre. Ve
ni paulo ante lucem post sextam ac reuertar post meridiem circiter
horam terciam. Within fewe dayes I shall perfourme that I promy
sed. Paucis diebus vel intra paucos dies prestabo quod promisi.

Where. I haue ben at church. at market. at the mayne. Ful
in templo. ad forum. vel in foro. apud pictorem. In my cham
ber. In my bed. In cubiculo meo. in cubili meo. Eney Was greatly
trobled both onlonde & se. Eneas multum fuit et terris lactatus & alto
Byonde the hilles. Ultra montes. Byhyder Rhene. de Rhenum.

How longe tyme. xv. dayes continuall with gryngalys
syngen. Quindecim diebus continuis lus
cinse cantu. All these six monethes I shall cause the be at reste. To
tos sex hos menses quietum te reddam. I haue herde the mayster & Wo
pere. Audui preceptoris duobus annis vel duos annos. I haue con
tynued at oxforde xx. yere. Tristatus sum oxonie lx. annis vel annos.

Howe farre. Wyndchester is fro Oxforde xl. myle. Wynton
 nis abest ab Oxonia quadraginta mille passu
 vel passibus. vel quadraginta milia passuum. vel milibus. We be a
 grete Wey a sonder as beyng distaunt a C. M. so longe. Magno
 locos intervallo se ligimur et pote centes mille stadiis: vel centum
 milibus stadiis distantes. The mouth of the nyringes of thooce
 an stretcheth in length xv. myle. In brede v. Or vel fauces ocean
 patent in longitudinem quidecun milibus passuum. In latitudinem
 quinq.

Wherat. We play at ball. at tables. at dyce. at chessys. at car
 dys. Ludimus pila. alneo. xarillis. calculis. oscillis.
 Playng at ball or at ches may be suffred: but nat tables / dyce: or
 cardis. Rufus piler aut calculos tolerari quidem potest. sed alius tar
 illor: aut oscillo minime. Late vs shote at butts / marks. Sagitte
 m^o ad meta: vel ad scopulos v^o ad destinata. Pety: Was ashamed
 at the voyce of an handmayde. Petrus expaule ad vocem ancille.
 Say at one Word Wh at it is that thou Woll me do. Dic vno verbo
 quid est quod me velle. The cyte Was taken at the first assaunte: or
 at the first chop. Capta est vrbs primo impetu. He stroke of hys
 hede at Wyse or at Wo stroke or at the secoside stroke. Amputauit
 ei capud secundum locum. He dranke thre galons at one draught or Wen
 ge. Tres congios vno hastu bibit. vel vno impetu hausit. I Was
 pient at election / Interful election: vel a deram in electione. Late
 vs begynne at the lyfe of cryst. Exordiamur a vita cristi

Wherin. I shall overcome the in rennyng. Vincam te cur
 su. I abounde nat in rycheshe. Non abundo diuiti
 is. I deliight in vertue. Delector virtute. I deliightme in god. Ob
 lecto me in deo. Many sciten. thei felicitye in pleiuris Multis felici
 tatem in voluptatibus constituunt.

Wherby or wherthorow I haue passed myn as
 cessary by: or thow Why
 vertu. Ego meis maioribus mea virtute fluxi. I Was deceyved by
 subtile. Dolo aduentus sum. I Was compelled by violence. Vi
 vel per vim coactus sum. I rushed or brake thow We the myddes of
 myne enemyes. Irrupi per medios hostes. I shall Wyte by my
 leysere. Scribam per odum. I late by the fyre. Sedebam ad focu.
 Syt by me. Sede iuxta me.

Wherfro. I absteyned fro beysse. Abstineo carne bubula. v^o
 a carne bubula. We be nat far fro the cyte. Non
 sumus procul yrbe vel ab yrbe.

I departed from hym. *Discessi ab eo.* Many of the so wdeours lost
 fro their capiteyne. *Multis ex capiteynis milibus deficiis vel defici-*
unt a duce. I shall take fro the all thy heritage. *Adimā tibi omne*
hereditate. I shall take fro thy lyfe for thou hast taken a way from
 me all my praisynge. *Eripia tibi vel a te vitam quippe tu omnem michi*
laudem prapulist non a me. It is nat Well When the Wyues lyen be a
 sonder fro their husbondes. *Nō bene habet cū uxores a viro secus*
benet. There is no thyng that can dra We my wynde fro stody. *Nich-*
il est quod animū meū auocet a studio.

Wher With. Children must be bete With a rod nat With
 the fist. *Herbere cedendi sunt pueri nō pugno*
 It is nat alwey to be thought be that Walketh With Wepen: had
 mynde to stryke With Wepen. *Non semper putandus est is qui cū*
telo ambulauit: percutere telo voluisset. I helde hym With talkin
 ge. *Traxi eum sermone.* Thou ore West me south With false hope
 Tu me false spe products. *Clothes ben dyed With dyuers colours*
vestes variis coloribus inficiuntur. We bieke the cloddys With
 right greate labour. *Plurimo cū sudore glebas frangimus.* Thy
 fader after moche cosacyon had With hym of the prayed me to dy
 ne With hym. *Post multos secū habitos de te sermones*
rogauit me ut apud se pranderē. Thou shalt nat do it neyther With
 thy ease neyther With thy honour neyther With thy proffite. *Tu*
neq; ex comodo neq; ex dignitate tua neq; e re tua vel ex vlu seceris
 I am Wroth With the. *Irascor succenso stomacho tibi:* Thou dost
 no thyng but flater and glose With me. *Tu nihil aliud facis q̄ adu-*
laris assentariis vel blanditiis mihi.

Howe moche. This boke cost me lii/souereynes and of
 many nobles. *Hic liber constabat michi*
quattuor aureis semundalibus totidemq; secularibus

In howe moche. Wy boude stode me in greate money,
Stetit mihi mensa grandi pecunia

For howe moche I have solde the my londe for lii/sy
 alre Which I wolde nat do to ano
 ther man for moche more money. *Vendidi tibi agros meos tribus*
aureis scilicet secularibus. id qd̄ alteri multo maius pecunia minime se-
dit. I have bought a maner for xx.li. *Emi villā viginti libris.* The
 price of Whete is vii.s. bushell. *Preciū frumenti octauis denarij in*

medios. & commonly children ben taught for xij. pence a quarter. and in
some places fre. *Sere docentur pueri duodenis denariis in ternos
menses et quibusdam locis gratuito.* I have hyred me an hōwē
for xij. s. a yere. *Conduxi mihi domum quadragenis solidis in annis.*

Than whom: or than what. There is noo thyng
me. *Nihil est virtute prestantius vel q̄ virtus.* There was no man
more gracious than Cesar. *Nemo erat clementior Cesare/vel q̄ cesar*
When say that I shalbe wyser than ever was my fader. *Alunt me
pudentiorum patre fueret q̄ patrem mē fuisse/vel q̄ pater mē fu
it.* I am more than xlvj. *Malor sum septem et quadraginta annis.
non q̄ septem et quadraginta annis.* I toke it more heavy than a man
wolde wene. *Egrus enim q̄ quis ratus esset.* I am rycher thanne
men wolde wene. *Ditior sum opinione hominum. nō q̄ opinio ho
minū. illis q̄ homines opinantur.* I have taken vpon me a greater
emerpysse than I can aWay With. *Suscepi maiorem viribus pro
vinciam.*

By what: or by howe moche. I am moche hyer
to alio: te. *I am thicker than thou almost by 4. ynches.* *Sū multo
o: te se pante propemodum.*

**Also whanne there is an hangyng reason by
twene a noyve / or pronoyve and a partycple/
wythoute any other token or worde to gouerne
theym: they shall be sette in the ablatyfe case wy
thoute a preposicion. and that is called the ablas
tyue case absolute.**

**Or ellys the partycple shall be resolved into hys
berbe wythoute any of theyse coniunctyons. Si
quia/cum/dum/quando/ haunyng to his nouns
natyue case the sayde noyve or pronoyve.**

Oute of this rule of cases ben excepte pper names of townes and cyties. For whan they betokeneth bidinge at a place: if ther laten be the first declension or secōde and singuler noumber. they shall be the genytype case. if nat: thablatife wythoute preposicion. & if they betoken mouyng to a place: they shalbe the accusatyue case wythoute a preposicion. ¶ If fro or by a place: the ablatyue case wythoute a pposicion. ¶ And these iiiu nownes Rus: domus: humus: & militta. folowethe the same rule of proper names of cyties. Saue that Rus betokenyng bidinge at a place: shall be put in the datyue case. as he dwelleth vplonde or in the countrey. Manet ruri.

How knowest a preposicion: for he is a parte of reason vnderlyned: moste comonly set before other partys of reason / both in apposition & in composition. ¶ An dl. dis. re. se. con. only in composition. All other in apposition. but nat all in composition. And these serueth to cases. Some to the accusatife only. as. Ad. apud. ante. &c. Some to the ablatyfe only. as. A. ab. abs. cū. &c. Some to both: as. In. Sub. & Super. ¶ Tenus to the genytype plurell of nownes lackyng the singuler / or signyfyinge thinges doubled. as. Cus marū tenus. Aurū tenus. as he drewe his bowe to the eerys. Adduxit archū aurū tenus.

Apud veteres
an igitur accu-
satio in ap-
positione sit
Cato. An ter-
minū id est cir-
cū terminū B
hōue a terme

¶ Non puto.
subus vllū ser-
uire casui: nec
Subter ablati-
uo,

Howe knowest an aduerbe: for he is a parte of reason vnderlynded declaringe for y^e mozt parte the circumstance of doynge. sufferynge or beyng. whether it be verbe or pattyple/gerū dyues/or supyne. And nat only this: but also oft tyme declareth the signyfication of adiectyues. & may be construed wth all cases. wth the nomynatyfe: as En priamus. wth the genytyfe: as pri die illius diei. wth the datyfe: as Propius urbi. wth the accusatyfe: as prius kalendas. wth the vocatyfe: as Heus puer. wth the ablatyue: Als Specul urbe.

And wth all cases/lyke wyse/excepte genytyfe & ablatyfe/may an Interieccō be construed. which is a parte of reason vnderlynded. moche lyke an aduerbe. and betokeneth passyon of mannys soule/that is to say/ioy. sorow. drede indignacō or marueyllynge. and that wth an iordynat voyce: as Proh dolor, for the nomynatif case. Hel mihi. for the datyfe. Heu me miserū. for the accusatyfe. O nox illa que tenebras attulisti. for the vocatyfe.

Howe knowest a cōiunction: For he is a parte of reason vnderlynded that byndeth or ioyneth wordys or sentense togeder.

And as touchynge Cōiunctions copulatyues

Q. nolaris **cafe**
Q. substantia
Q. antedec

finger loyed with
a colunation copulatory
Will have a

verb
edictary
relary

plurcl

And if they be of sundry persons / or genders.
the concoorde must be after the plone or gender co
reyuyng. ¶ If two nominatife cases be ioyned
with a coniunction disiunctyfe. the verbe shall accor
de with the nexte. whether the verbe be sette befo
re or after; or in the myddys.

Here endeth the accidence made at the instance of George Chastelaine and John Bars: Cms
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